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FLORIDA AGRICULTURE

WEATHER & CROP NEWS

Week ending November 16, 2003

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November 17, 2003

WEATHER SUMMARY: Warmer than normal weather continued during the week of November 9 through 15. Temperatures in the major cities averaged one to three degrees above normal with a cold front bringing near freezing temperature to Panhandle and northern Peninsula localities during the period. Daytime high temperatures averaged in the 80s and 70s. Nighttime lows averaged in 40s and 50s in the north with at least one report in the 30s at some locations. The southern Peninsula reported nighttime temperatures were in the 50s and 60s. Rainfall reports ranged from none to just over one half inch. The central Peninsula areas received the larger amounts with Apopka and Pierson reporting over one half inch.

FIELD CROPS: Santa Rosa cotton harvest is about 90 percent finished. Cotton harvest is progressing rapidly in Washington County. Peanut harvest is nearly complete compared with 97 percent completed by this date last year and the five-year average of 99 percent. Sugarcane harvest is active in the Everglades area. Soil moisture is better this year than last year at this time. Statewide, topsoil moisture is rated mostly adequate.

Percentage of Peanuts Harvested To Date

This year	100%
Last year	97%
5 - year average	99%

Moisture	Topsoil			Subsoil		
	This	Last	Last	This	Last	Last
Rating	week	week	vear	week	week	Year
			<i>y</i>			
	Percent					
Very short	0	1	3	0	0	3
Short	20	4	25	14	5	22
Adequate	80	85	63	84	85	70
Surplus	0	10	9	2	10	5

VEGETABLES: Producers are harvesting to help meet the Tomato picking is gaining Thanksgiving Day demand. momentum in the Palmetto-Ruskin, Immokalee and East Coast areas. Winter vegetables coming along nicely. Potato field preparation is in full swing in St. John's County. Planting of strawberries for the late crop in Hillsborough County. Other vegetables and fruit available including snap beans, cantaloups, sweet corn, cucumbers, pickles, eggplant, okra, peppers, squash, and watermelons.

LIVESTOCK AND PASTURES: In the Panhandle, permanent pasture grass growth is seasonally done. Small grains of rye, oats, wheat, and ryegrass for winter graze are growing quickly and nicely. Small grain forages in some locations have severe damage from mole crickets. Some hay feeding is being done. In the north, the winter forage is looking good, but most is not yet ready for grazing. Perennial pasture grass growth is almost finished for the year. Pasture in the central area is mostly fair due to drought and cooler temperatures. In the southwest, range is in mostly good condition. Statewide, most of the cattle are in good condition.

	Rar	nge	Cattle			
Condition	This week	Last week	This week	Last week		
	Percent					
Very poor	0	0	0	0		
Poor	5	0	0	0		
Fair	35	20	35	15		
Good	55	70	60	75		
Excellent	5	10	5	10		

CITRUS: Virtually no rainfall occurred in the citrus producing areas of the state as a cold front moved through in the middle of the week. Only trace amounts occurred in interior areas. Most growers are irrigating in the sand hill groves to maintain surface moisture levels and to keep fruit growing. Warmer temperatures prevailed early in the week and then turned cooler as the front passed through on Thursday. Cover crop control and dead tree removal and replacement continues in some groves. Fruit growth is reported good and the majority of trees are in excellent condition. Natural color break is showing on all crops of early tangerines, early oranges, and grapefruit. Most fresh fruit packing houses are open. Varieties being packed include early oranges (Navels, Ambersweet, and Hamlins), white and colored grapefruit, Sunburst tangerines, and Nova and Orlando tangelos. Several processing plants are receiving eliminations and others are opening as harvesting crews arrive for the winter.

Estimated boxes harvested week ended

Crop	Nov 2	Nov 9	Nov 16
Navel oranges	158,000	154,000	189,000
Early and Mid oranges	1,356,000	2,531,000	4,338,000
Grapefruit	750,000	738,000	438,000
Tangerines	244,000	298,000	315,000
Tangelos	3,000	7,000	25,000

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